

SSAB

Less weak than expected

- Q1e: volumes up on no maintenance, but prices down
- No major revisions following expected Q1 guidance
- New CEO is firm on capex and focused on product mix

Q1e: volumes up on no maintenance, but prices down

We would call the Q4 numbers less weak than expected; EBIT was 16% above Infront consensus, but still at very low levels in absolute terms. Heading into Q1e, we expect the main moving parts in SSAB's EBIT (compared to Q4'24) to be: 1) +690m from no planned maintenance shutdowns, which in turn leads to higher volumes in all segments, and 2) lower prices in all segments with fairly flat raw material costs, leading to margin compression. This results in an estimated Q1e EBIT of SEK 1,584m, putting us 9% above the pre-Q4 Infront consensus. This excludes any potential EBIT impact from Finnish strikes, but it is fairly likely that SSAB will communicate a figure on this. Last year's strikes impacted EBIT by SEK 300m, and a similar impact would shave 20% and 5% off of Q1e and '25e consensus EBIT, respectively.

Q1 guidance as expected, no major revisions

The Q1 price and volume guidance were in line with our expectations in all segments, and as a result we find no reason to make major revisions. We lower '25e-'26e EBIT by 2% (1% from FX).

New CEO: firm on capex and focused on product mix

We draw two conclusions from new CEO Johnny Sjöström's first conference call. First, he is more focused on driving earnings growth through product mix, i.e. increasing the share of premium-grade steel, as compared to the prior strategy that was more focused on volumes and cost control. Second, Mr. Sjöström is firmly committed to SSAB's capex pipeline, putting much focus on the strategic importance of the investments on the call. Finally, we still see no signs of an earnings turnaround in Q1 and stick to our SELL rating, but with steel price-to-input cost spreads starting to stabilise (rather than continue down), we may be closing in on the cyclical trough, and we raise our TP to SEK 44 (40)

Reason: Post-results comment





Metals & Mining

Estimate changes (%)

	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	0.1	-0.4	0.0
EBIT	-2.4	-2.2	0.0
EPS	-2.2	-3.0	0.0
Source: ARC Sundal Collier			

SSAB.A-SE/SSABA SS

Share price (SEK)	28/1/2025	51.04
Target price	(40.0)	44.0
MCon (CEKm)		E0 067
MCap (SEKm)		50,867
MCap (EURm)		4,439

	00,00.
MCap (EURm)	4,439
No. of shares (m)	996.6
Free float (%)	69.7
Av. daily volume (k)	2,507

Next event Q1 Report 29 April 2025

Performance



Analyst: adrian.gilani@abgsc.se, +46 8 566 286 92

SEKm	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	119,489	103,418	100,390	105,740	111,274
EBITDA	20,141	12,068	10,839	13,281	15,261
EBITDA margin (%)	16.9	11.7	10.8	12.6	13.7
EBIT adj.	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425
EBIT adj. margin (%)	13.8	7.6	6.4	8.2	9.4
Pretax profit	16,715	8,312	6,773	8,825	10,345
EPS	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24
EPS adj.	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24
Sales growth (%)	-7.2	-13.4	-2.9	5.3	5.2
EPS growth (%)	-219.9	-48.4	-17.6	30.3	17.2

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

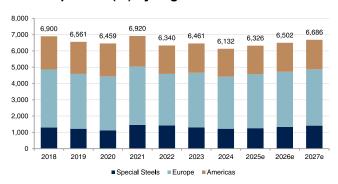
	2025e	2026e	2027e
P/E (x)	9.5	7.3	6.2
P/E adj. (x)	9.5	7.3	6.2
P/BVPS (x)	0.69	0.65	0.60
EV/EBITDA (x)	3.3	3.3	3.6
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	5.5	5.1	5.3
EV/sales (x)	0.35	0.42	0.50
ROE adj. (%)	7.4	9.2	10.1
Dividend yield (%)	3.9	5.4	6.4
FCF yield (%)	-1.3	-13.3	-16.8
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	-1.3	-13.3	-16.8
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	-1.3	-0.4	0.4
Le. adj. ND/EBITDA (x)	-1.6	-0.6	0.2

Company description

SSAB is a carbon steel producer on the global market for quenched & tempered steels, advanced high-strength steels, standard strip, plate, and tubular products, as well as steel construction products. The total crude steel capacity is close to 9mtpa, with iron ore-based blast furnace production in the Nordics and scrap-based electric arc furnace production in the US. SSAB operates through five reporting segments: Special Steels (27% of sales), Europe (38%), Americas (25%), Tibnor (12%), and Ruukki Construction (5%) (-7% from group adjustments).

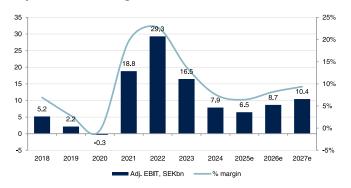
Sustainability information

Steel shipments (kt) by segment



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Adj. EBIT and margin



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Net debt and gearing

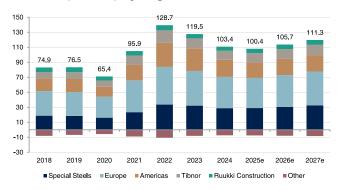


Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Risks

The main risk is the exposure to market prices, both for SSAB's steel products and for its main input items: iron, coal, steel scrap, and electricity. Other risks include industry-specific regulation such as tariffs, import quotas, trade bans, and emission fees, as well as unplanned downtime, accidents in production facilities, and worker strikes.

Revenue (SEKbn) by segment



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Operating cash flow and FCF (pre-M&A)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

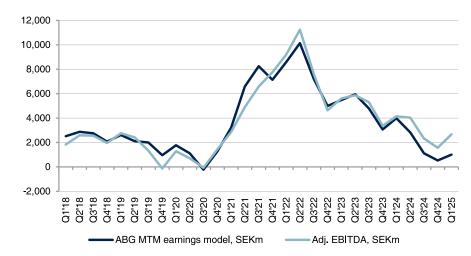
Dividend per share and payout ratio



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

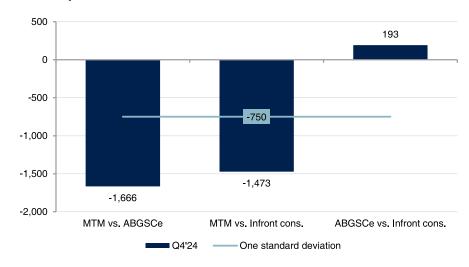
Our MTM earnings model has a correlation and an r-squared of 0.98 and 0.95, respectively, with SSAB's adjusted EBITDA. Note that large deviations can occur for individual quarters.

ABGSC MTM earnings model vs. SSAB adj. EBITDA



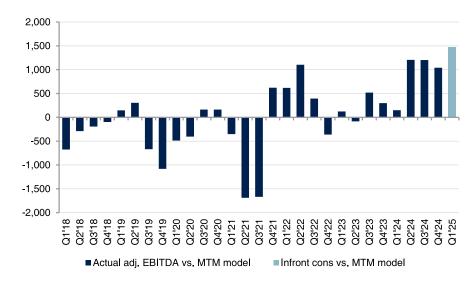
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data

Current quarter MTM deviation vs. ABGSC/consensus



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, Infront consensus, FactSet

Actual EBITDA deviation vs. MTM model



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Infront consensus, FactSet

Guidance table	Actual Q4'2	24 guidance	ABGSCe Q1'	25 guidance
	Shipments	Price	Shipments	Price
SSAB Special Steels	Somewhat lower	Somewhat lower	Significantly higher	Somewhat lower
SSAB Europe	Somewhat lower	Lower	Significantly higher	Lower
SSAB Americas	Higher	Lower	Somewhat higher	Somewhat lower

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data, Significantly higher (>10%), Higher (5-10%), Somewhat higher (0-5%), Stable (~0%), Somewhat lower (0-5%), Lower (5-10%), Significantly lower (>10%)

Deviation table, SEKm	Last yr.	Actual	АВС	SCe	Infron	t cons.	ABGSC
Income statement	Q4'23	Q4'24	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	vs. cons.
Revenue	26,469	23,615	23,309	1%	22,621	4%	3%
EBITDA	3,364	1,569	1,521	3%	1,447	8%	5%
EBIT	2,400	487	519	-6%	419	16%	24%
Items affecting comparability	0	0	0	n.a	0	n.a	n.a
Adj. EBITDA	3,364	1,569	1,521	3%	1,447	8%	5%
Adj. EBITDA margin	12.7%	6.6%	6.5%	0.1pp	6.4%	0.2pp	0.1pp
Adj. EBIT	2,400	487	519	-6%	419	16%	24%
Adj. EBIT margin	9.1%	2.1%	2.2%	-0.2pp	1.9%	0.2pp	0.4pp
PTP	2,461	580	599	-3%	460	26%	30%
Net profit to shareholders	1,901	483	475	2%	338	43%	40%
Revenue	Q4'23	Q4'24	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	vs. cons.
Special Steels	6,913	6,229	6,539	-5%	6,405	-3%	2%
Europe	10,072	9,432	8,899	6%	8,954	5%	-1%
Americas	6,711	5,269	4,989	6%	4,798	10%	4%
Tibnor	3,030	2,931	3,219	-9%	2,887	2%	11%
Ruukki Construction	1,335	1,414	1,418	0%	1,405	1%	1%
Other & adjustments	-1,592	-1,660	-1,754	-5%	-1,828	-9%	-4%
Reveune	26,469	23,615	23,309	1%	22,621	4%	3%
Adj. EBIT	Q4'23	Q4'24	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	vs. cons.
Special Steels	847	629	834	-25%	739	-15%	13%
Europe	165	109	-316	-134%	-350	-131%	-10%
Americas	1,681	189	95	99%	135	40%	-30%
Tibnor	-59	-34	32	-206%	- 8	322%	-500%
Ruukki Construction	-36	-39	14	-375%	20	-294%	-29%
Other & adjustments	-198	-367	-140	162%	-158	132%	-11%
Adj. EBIT	2,400	487	519	-6%	419	16%	24%
Adj. EBIT margin	Q4'23	Q4'24	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	Q4'24e	Dev. (%)	vs. cons.
Special Steels	12.3%	10.1%	12.8%	-2.7pp	11.5%	-1.4pp	1.2pp
Europe	1.6%	1.2%	-3.6%	4.7pp	-3.9%	5.1pp	0.4pp
Americas	25.0%	3.6%	1.9%	1.7pp	2.8%	0.8pp	-0.9pp
Tibnor	-1.9%	-1.2%	1.0%	-2.2pp	-0.3%	-0.9pp	1.3pp
Ruukki Construction	-2.7%	-2.8%	1.0%	-3.8pp	1.4%	-4.2pp	-0.4pp
Adj. EBIT margin	9.1%	2.1%	2.2%	-0.1pp	1.9%	0.1pp	0.4pp

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, Infront consensus

Estimate changes		Old estimate	es	N	ew estimat	es	Est	timate chan	ges	ABGS	Ce vs, Infror	nt cons.
Income statement	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e
Revenue	103,112	100,339	106,190	103,418	100,390	105,740	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
EBITDA	12,021	10,765	13,375	12,068	10,839	13,281	0%	1%	-1%	1%	3%	5%
EBIT	7,893	6,609	8,859	7,860	6,453	8,665	0%	-2%	-2%	1%	4%	7%
Items affecting comparability	0	0	0	0	0	0	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
Adj. EBITDA	12,021	10,765	13,375	12,069	10,839	13,281	0%	1%	-1%	1%	3%	5%
Adj. EBITDA margin	11.7%	10.7%	12.6%	11.7%	10.8%	12.6%	0.0pp	0.1pp	0.0pp	0.0pp	0.3pp	0.5pp
Adj. EBIT	7,893	6,609	8,859	7,860	6,453	8,665	0%	-2%	-2%	1%	4%	7%
Adj. EBIT margin	7.7%	6.6%	8.3%	7.6%	6.4%	8.2%	-0.1pp	-0.2pp	-0.1pp	0.0pp	0.2pp	0.5pp
PTP	8,332	6,929	9,099	8,312	6,773	8,825	0%	-2 %	-3%	1%	7%	10%
Net profit to shareholders	6,516	5,498	7,221	6,522	5,374	7,003	0%	-2%	-3%	2%	8%	12%
Revenue	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e
Special Steels	29,097	29,490	31,260	28,787	28,905	30,562	-1%	-2%	-2%	-1%	0%	
Europe	41,258	39,127	41,780	41,791	40,234	42,370	1%	3%	1%	1%	-2%	
Americas	22,428	20,616	21,621	22,708	20,450	21,560	1%	-1%	0%	2%	-1%	
Tibnor	12,353	12,863	13,378	12,065	12,565	13,067	-2%	-2%	-2%	0%	3%	
Ruukki Construction	5,512	5,796	6,144	5,508	5,792	6,140	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	
Other & adjustments	-7,535	-7,552	-7,993	-7,441	- 7,556	- 7,959	1%	0%	0%	-2%	-7%	
Reveune	103,112	100,339	106,190	103,418	100,390	105,740	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
Adj. EBIT	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e
Special Steels	5,502	4,624	4,943	5,297	4,169	4,574	-4%	-10%	-7%	-2%	-6%	
Europe	289	186	1,466	714	1,016	1,660	147%	445%	13%	180%	113%	
Americas	2,789	1,792	2,417	2,883	1,478	2,408	3%	-18%	0%	2%	-19%	
Tibnor	146	386	401	80	216	392	-45%	-44%	-2%	-24%	3%	
Ruukki Construction	104	181	191	51	133	191	-51%	-26%	0%	-54%	-16%	
Other & adjustments	-937	- 560	-560	-1,164	-560	-560	-24%	0%	0%	22%	-15%	
Adj. EBİT	7,893	6,609	8,859	7,861	6,453	8,665	0%	-2%	-2%	1%	4%	7%
Adj. EBIT margin	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e	2024	2025e	2026e
Special Steels	19%	16%	16%	18%	14%	15%	-0.5pp	-1.3pp	-0.8pp	-0.3pp	-0.9pp	
Europe	1%	0%	4%	2%	3%	4%	1.0pp	2.0pp	0.4pp	1.1pp	1.4pp	
Americas	12%	9%	11%	13%	7%	11%	0.3pp	-1.5pp	0.0pp	0.0pp	-1.6pp	
Tibnor	1%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-0.5pp	-1.3pp	0.0pp	-0.2pp	0.0pp	
Ruukki Construction	2%	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	-1.0pp	-0.8pp	0.0pp	-1.1pp	-0.4pp	
Adj. EBIT margin	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%	8%	-0.1pp	-0.2pp	-0.1pp	0.0рр	0.2pp	0.5pp

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, Infront consensus

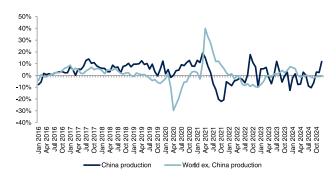
Steel fundamentals

EU27 production y-o-y vs. SSAB shipments



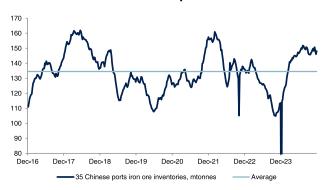
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data, Worldsteel

China and world ex. China production y-o-y



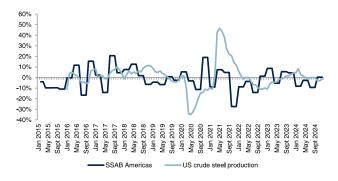
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Worldsteel

Iron inventories at Chinese ports



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, SteelHome

US production y-o-y vs. SSAB shipments



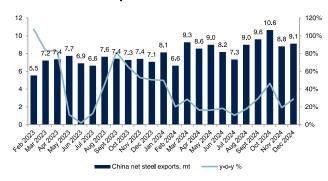
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data, Worldsteel

Top-35 steel companies EBIT margin vs. SSAB



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data, FactSet

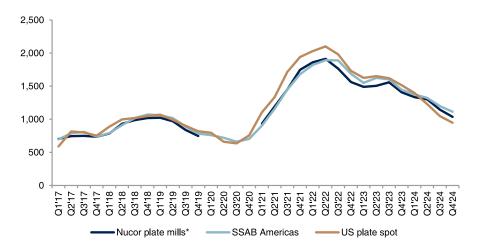
China net steel exports



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, China Customs

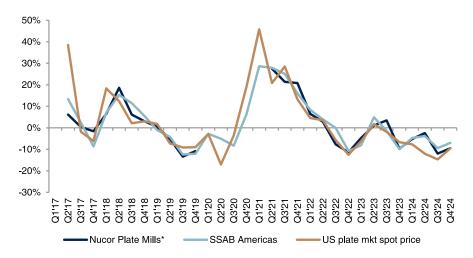
SSAB Americas and Nucor plate price

SSAB Americas and Nucor plate realised price vs. US plate spot (USD/st)



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data, Nucor, *no plate data for 2020

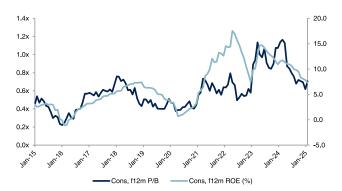
SSAB Americas, Nucor plate, and market price q-o-q



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, company data, Nucor, *no plate data for 2020

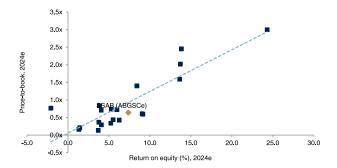
Valuation

Consensus f12m P/B and ROE



Source: ABG Sundal Collier, FactSet

Steel peers '24e P/B vs. ROE regression



Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates for SSAB, FactSet for peers

Peer table	E	EV/EBITD	A		P/E			P/B			ROE (%)	,		FCFY (%))	DY (%)
	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e	2026e	2027e	2025e
Steel peers (core)																
ArcelorMittal	3.8x	3.4x	n.a	6.5x	5.1x		0.34x	0.32x		5.2	6.2		2.7	5.4		2.2
Cleveland-Cliffs	8.6x	5.4x	4.1x		11.3x	6.9x	0.77x	0.69x		-2.1	6.1		3.7	6.8	11.1	0.0
Nucor	8.2x	6.3x	5.5x	16.6x	11.7x	10.5x	1.40x	1.27x		8.4	10.9		0.7	4.7		1.7
Salzgitter	5.2x	4.3x	5.7x	14.8x	5.3x	3.8x	0.21x	0.21x	0.22x	1.4	3.9	5.8	-43.1	-14.0	15.3	2.4
Thyssenkrupp	3.8x	3.6x	3.1x	7.1x	5.4x	4.3x	0.29x	0.28x	0.27x	4.1	5.1	6.3	3.9	9.3	-9.4	3.3
US Steel	7.0x	4.7x	n.a	17.4x	10.5x		0.71x	0.65x		4.1	6.1		3.9	12.8		0.6
Voestalpine	3.5x	3.2x	n.a	7.9x	6.2x		0.44x	0.42x		5.5	6.7		0.5	2.1		3.8
Tibnor peers																
Jacquet	5.0x	2.8x	n.a	14.7x	5.5x		0.51x	0.47x		3.5	8.5		8.1	15.5		0.9
Kloeckner	5.3x	4.1x	n.a	19.2x	7.4x		0.28x	0.27x		1.5	3.7		9.1	15.1		1.9
Reliance Steel	10.7x	9.6x	n.a	17.3x	16.0x		2.05x			11.9			4.9	6.3		1.5
Russel Metals	5.9x	5.8x	n.a	10.4x	10.0x		1.38x			13.2			8.1	6.2		4.2
Ryerson Holding	6.8x	6.7x	n.a	22.8x	17.3x								5.1	6.1		3.2
Ruukki Constr. peers																
Inwido	8.7x	7.5x	6.3x	15.8x	13.6x	11.8x	1.98x	1.84x	1.63x	12.6	13.5	13.8	6.6	8.3	9.9	3.4
Kingspan	11.2x	9.7x	n.a	17.0x	15.2x		2.48x	2.17x		14.6	14.3		4.6	5.8		0.9
Lindab	9.1x	7.7x	6.4x	17.1x	13.3x	10.9x	1.95x	1.79x	1.64x	11.4	13.5	15.1	8.4	8.1	10.8	2.8
Rockwool	7.4x	7.0x	n.a	14.4x	13.9x		2.14x	1.94x		14.9	13.9		3.7	4.1		2.2
Steel median (core)	5.2x	4.3x	4.8x	11.4x	6.2x	5.6x	0.44x	0.42x	0.24x	4.1	6.1	6.0	2.7	5.4	11.1	2.2
Weighted median*	5.4x	4.5x	n.a	11.9x	6.8x	n.a	0.54x	0.49x	n.a	4.7	6.5	n.a	3.1	5.5	n.a	2.2
SSAB	3.3x	3.3x	3.6x	9.5x	7.3x	6.2x	0.69x	0.65x	0.60x	7.4	9.2	10.1	-1.3	-13.3	-16.8	3.9
vs. core peer group	-37%	-22%	-24%	-17%	17%	11%	58%	56%	148%	3.3pp	3.0pp	4.1pp	-4.0pp	-18.7pp	-27.9pp	1.7pp
vs. wgt. peer group	-40%	-26%	n.a	-20%	7%	n.a	27%	33%	n.a	2.7pp	2.7pp	n.a	-4.4pp	-18.8pp	n.a	1.7pp

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates for SSAB, FactSet for peers, *90% core peers, 5% Tibnor peers, 5% Ruukki Construction peers

Key assumptions	Unit*	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e	2023	2024e	2025e	2026e	2027e
Market steel prices	· · · · ·			202.		4.200	42.200	40 200	4.120					
N. Europe HRC	EUR/t	722	639	612	561	600	650	650	650	717	634	638	700	750
US Plate	USD/t	1,397	1,229	1,048	948	850	900	900	900	1,603	1,155	888	900	900
Realised price premium														
SSAB Special Steels	EUR/t	1,368	1,383	1,411	1,522	1,420	1,350	1,350	1,350	1,430	1,419	1,367	1,300	1,260
SSAB Europe	EUR/t	449	523	532	532	430	380	435	435	484	510	418	390	390
SSAB Americas	USD/t	-21	95	150	167	230	150	180	180	- 47	99	185	210	200
Realised revenue														
SSAB Special Steels	SEK/t	23,596	23,285	23,162	23,958	23,175	22,940	22,940	22,940	24,638	23,480	22,998	22,940	23,055
SSAB Europe	SEK/t	13,224	13,380	13,097	12,576	11,817	11,814	12,445	12,445	13,784	13,084	12,109	12,502	13,076
SSAB Americas	SEK/t	14,316	14,171	12,467	12,030	11,845	11,450	11,778	11,778	16,516	13,264	11,711	12,105	11,996
Adj. EBITDA														
SSAB Special Steels	SEK/t	6,554	6,003	5,281	3,865	5,163	5,047	4,766	2,942	6,139	5,519	4,542	4,634	4,772
SSAB Europe	SEK/t	733	1,052	733	836	803	803	1,061	1,136	867	844	941	1,157	1,447
SSAB Americas	SEK/t	3,371	2,897	367	594	877	1,091	1,418	679	5,477	1,841	1,007	1,520	1,634
FX rates														
EUR/SEK		11.29	11.51	11.45	11.50	11.47	11.47	11.47	11.47	11.47	11.44	11.47	11.47	11.47
USD/SEK		10.40	10.71	10.40	10.79	10.97	10.91	10.91	10.91	10.61	10.58	10.92	10.91	10.91

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data, FactSet

Quarterly estimates

Consolidated financials	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e
Revenue	31,904	31,777	29,339	26,469	27,148	28,282	24,373	23,615	25,247	26,741	24,465	23,937
y-o-y %	1%	-11%	-7%	-12%	-15%	-11%	-17%	-11%	-7%	-5%	0%	1%
Gross profit	6,151	6,515	6,040	3,847	4,752	4,698	2,717	2,325	3,048	3,498	3,368	2,361
margin %	19%	21%	21%	15%	18%	17%	11%	10%	12%	13%	14%	10%
EBITDA	5,600	5,870	5,307	3,364	4,142	4,039	2,321	1,569	2,668	3,031	3,053	2,087
EBIT	4,733	4,963	4,371	2,400	3,157	2,969	1,248	487	1,584	1,947	1,949	973
Operating EO items	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Adj. EBITDA	5,600	5,871	5,307	3,364	4,142	4,038	2,320	1,569	2,668	3,031	3,053	2,087
margin %	18%	18%	18%	13%	15%	14%	10%	7%	11%	11%	12%	9%
Adj. EBIT	4,733	4,963	4,371	2,400	3,157	2,969	1,248	487	1,584	1,947	1,949	973
margin %	15%	16%	15%	9%	12%	10%	5%	2%	6%	7%	8%	4%
PTP	4,787	5,019	4,449	2,461	3,318	3,077	1,338	580	1,664	2,027	2,029	1,053
Net profit to shareholders	3,699	3,923	3,506	1,901	2,573	2,419	1,049	483	1,320	1,609	1,610	835
margin %	12%	12%	12%	7%	9%	9%	4%	2%	5%	6%	7%	3%
EPS	3.59	3.81	3.40	1.86	2.57	2.43	1.05	0.48	1.32	1.61	1.62	0.84
Shipments, kt	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e
Special Steels	349	364	313	279	327	337	302	260	311	350	320	276
Europe	912	907	759	776	818	870	756	750	875	896	779	773
Americas	476	451	439	437	437	439	398	438	446	448	406	447
Shipments	1,737	1,722	1,511	1,491	1,582	1,646	1,456	1,448	1,632	1,694	1,505	1,495
Revenue	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e
Special Steels	8,573	8,646	8,013	6,913	7,716	7,847	6,995	6,229	7,199	8,040	7,344	6,322
Europe	12,293	12,953	10,909	10,072	10,817	11,641	9,901	9,432	10,343	10,587	9,691	9,614
Americas	7,714	7,728	7,620	6,711	6,256	6,221	4,962	5,269	5,280	5,127	4,781	5,262
Tibnor	4,048	3,600	3,012	3,030	3,112	3,344	2,678	2,931	3,261	3,472	2,788	3,044
Ruukki Construction	1,329	1,559	1,587	1,335	1,015	1,472	1,607	1,414	1,064	1,528	1,703	1,497
Other & asdjustments	-2,053	-2,709	-1,802	-1,592	-1,768	-2,243	-1,770	-1,660	-1,900	-2,013	-1,841	-1,802
Revenue	31,904	31,777	29,339	26,469	27,148	28,282	24,373	23,615	25,247	26,741	24,465	23,937
Adj. EBIT	Q1'23	Q2'23	Q3'23	Q4'23	Q1'24	Q2'24	Q3'24	Q4'24	Q1'25e	Q2'25e	Q3'25e	Q4'25e
SSAB Special Steels	2,094	2,003	1,808	847	1,781	1,659	1,228	629	1,224	1,389	1,136	421
SSAB Europe	0	764	254	165	163	400	42	109	183	199	296	338
SSAB Americas	2,675	2,642	2,653	1,681	1,412	1,204	78	189	321	418	506	233
Tibnor	1	- 50	-113	-59	36	57	21	-34	7	35	84	91
Ruukki Construction	-9	10	28	-36	-78	42	126	-39	-11	46	68	30
Other & asdjustments	-28	-406	-259	-198	- 157	-393	-247	-367	-140	-140	-140	-140
PPA amortisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	О	0	0	0	0
Adj. EBIT	4,733	4,963	4,371	2,400	3,157	2,969	1,248	487	1,584	1,947	1,949	973

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Annual estimates

Consolidated financials	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Revenue	55,354	66,059	74,941	76,485	65,396	95,891	128,745	119,489	103,418	100,390	105,740	111,274
y-o-y %	-3%	19%	13%	2%	-14%	47%	34%	-7%	-13%	-3%	5%	5%
Gross profit	5,114	7,467	9,602	6,294	3,780	23,466	1,649	22,553	14,492	12,276	14,798	16,879
margin %	9%	11%	13%	8%	6%	24%	1%	19%	14%	12%	14%	15%
EBITDA	4,951	7,591	8,711	6,177	3,364	22,094	32,340	20,141	12,068	10,839	13,281	15,261
EBIT	1,213	3,838	4,940	1,961	-325	18,837	-4,355	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425
Operating EO items	-79	0	-240	-197	0	0	-33,638	0	0	0	0	0
Adj. EBITDA	5,030	7,591	8,952	6,375	3,364	22,094	32,675	20,141	12,069	10,839	13,281	15,261
margin %	9%	11%	12%	8%	5%	23%	25%	17%	12%	11%	13%	14%
Adj. EBIT	1,292	3,838	5,180	2,158	-325	18,837	29,283	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425
margin %	2%	6%	7%	3%	0%	20%	23%	14%	8%	6%	8%	9%
PTP	324	2,863	4,403	1,572	-802	18,416	-4,641	16,715	8,312	6,773	8,825	10,345
Net profit to shareholders	937	2,295	3,549	1,075	-510	14,662	-10,886	13,029	6,522	5,374	7,003	8,210
margin %	2%	3%	5%	1%	-1%	15%	-8%	11%	6%	5%	7%	7%
EPS	1.04	2.23	3.45	1.04	-0.50	14.24	-10.57	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24
DPS	0.00	1.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	5.25	8.70	5.00	2.60	2.00	2.75	3.25
Shipments, kt	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Special Steels	1,008	1,192	1,298	1,225	1,127	1,462	1,418	1,305	1,226	1,257	1,332	1,412
Europe	3,720	3,745	3,562	3,362	3,314	3,587	3,173	3,354	3,194	3,323	3,389	3,457
Americas	1,924	1,971	2,040	1,974	2,018	1,871	1,748	1,803	1,712	1,746	1,781	1,817
Shipments	6,652	6,908	6,900	6,561	6,459	6,920	6,340	6,461	6,132	6,326	6,502	6,686
Revenue	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Special Steels	12,582	16,053	18,869	18,495	16,143	23,510	33,666	32,145	28,787	28,905	30,562	32,558
Europe	25,831	31,048	32,796	31,730	27,954	42,311	50,068	46,227	41,791	40,234	42,370	45,200
Americas	10,639	12,727	16,878	17,460	13,266	20,680	32,163	29,773	22,708	20,450	21,560	21,793
Tibnor	6,879	7,821	8,434	9,149	8,241	12,377	16,625	13,690	12,065	12,565	13,067	13,590
Ruukki Construction	5,304	5,773	6,140	6,510	5,516	5,999	6,880	5,810	5,508	5,792	6,140	6,508
Other & asdjustments	-5,881	-7,363	-8,175	-6,860	-5,723	-8,984	-10,658	-8,156	-7,441	-7,556	- 7,959	-8,375
Revenue	55,354	66,059	74,941	76,485	65,396	95,891	128,745	119,489	103,418	100,390	105,740	111,274
Adj. EBIT	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
SSAB Special Steels	929	1,465	1,421	1,454	1,506	4,624	8,292	6,752	5,297	4,169	4,574	5,099
SSAB Europe	1,050	2,988	2,757	-677	-1,113	8,095	8,539	1,183	714	1,016	1,660	2,561
SSAB Americas	110	183	1,837	2,128	-293	5,412	12,266	9,651	2,883	1,478	2,408	2,668
Tibnor	108	252	230	30	96	1,533	451	-221	80	216	392	435
Ruukki Construction	171	171	181	283	314	599	536	-7	51	133	191	222
Other & asdjustments	-232	-296	-249	-234	-488	-1,193	-688	-891	-1,164	-560	-560	-560
PPA amortisation	-844	-924	-996	-829	-346	-234	-115	0	0	0	0	0
Adj. EBIT	1,292	3,838	5,180	2,158	-325	18,837	29,283	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425

Source: ABG Sundal Collier estimates, company data

Income Statement (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Sales	74,941	76,485	65,396	95,891	128,745	119,489	103,418	100,390	105,740	111,274
COGS	-65,339	-70,191	-61,617	-72,425	-127,096	-96,936	-88,926	-88,114	-90,942	-94,394
Gross profit	9,602	6,294	3,780	23,466	1,649	22,553	14,492	12,276	14,798	16,879
Other operating items	-891	-117	-416	-1,372	30,691	-2,412	-2,423	-1,437	-1,517	-1,618
EBITDA	8,711	6,177	3,364	22,094	32,340	20,141	12,068	10,839	13,281	15,261
Depreciation and amortisation	-2,775	-3,387	-3,343	-3,023	-3,289	-3,674	-4,208	-4,386	-4,616	-4,836
of which leasing depreciation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EBITA	5,936	2,790	21	19,071	29,051	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425
EO Items	-240	-197	0	0	-347	0	0	0	0	0
Impairment and PPA amortisation	-996	-829	-346	-234	-33,406	0	0	0	0	0
EBIT	4,940	1,961	-325	18,837	-4,355	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425
Net financial items	-537	-389	-477	-421	-286	248	452	320	160	-80
Pretax profit	4,403	1,572	-802	18,416	-4,641	16,715	8,312	6,773	8,825	10,345
Tax	-839	-479	312	-3,743	-6,235	-3,677	-1,786	-1,395	-1,818	-2,131
Net profit	3,564	1,093	-490	14,673	-10,876	13,038	6,526	5,378	7,007	8,214
Minority interest	-16	-18	-20	-11	-10	-9	-4	-4	-4	-4
Net profit discontinued	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net profit to shareholders	3,549	1,075	-510	14,662	-10,886	13,029	6,522	5,374	7,003	8,210
EPS	3.45	1.04	-0.50	14.24	-10.57	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24
EPS adj.	4.42	1.74	-0.29	14.42	22.38	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24
Total extraordinary items after tax	-194	-137	0	0	-813	0	0	0	0	0
Leasing payments	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tax rate (%)	19.0	30.5	38.9	20.3	-134.3	22.0	21.5	20.6	20.6	20.6
Gross margin (%)	12.8	8.2	5.8	24.5	1.3	18.9	14.0	12.2	14.0	15.2
EBITDA margin (%)	11.6	8.1	5.1	23.0	25.1	16.9	11.7	10.8	12.6	13.7
EBITA margin (%)	7.9	3.6	0.0	19.9	22.6	13.8	7.6	6.4	8.2	9.4
EBIT margin (%)	6.6	2.6	-0.5	19.6	-3.4	13.8	7.6	6.4	8.2	9.4
Pre-tax margin (%)	5.9	2.1	-1.2 -0.7	19.2	-3.6	14.0	8.0	6.7	8.3	9.3
Net margin (%)	4.8	1.4		15.3	-8.4	10.9	6.3	5.4	6.6	7.4
Growth Rates y-o-y	- 12.4	- 2.1	115	-	242	7.0	12.4	-	- - 2	5.2
Sales growth (%)	13.4 14.7	-29.1	-14.5 -45.5	46.6 556.9	34.3 46.4	-7.2 -37.7	-13.4 -40.1	-2.9 -10.2	5.3 22.5	5.2 14.9
EBITDA growth (%)	24.6	-29.1 -53.0	- 4 5.5	92,479.6	52.3	-37.7 -43.3	-40.1 -52.3	-10.2 -17.9	34.3	20.3
EBITA growth (%)	24.0	-60.3	-99.3 -116.6	-5,889.0	-123.1	-43.3 -478.1	-52.3	-17.9 -17.9	34.3 34.3	20.3
EBIT growth (%)	54.3	-69.3	-144.9	-3,092.1	-123.1 -174.1	- 4 76.1 -219.9	-49.9	-17.9 -17.6	30.3	20.3 17.2
Net profit growth (%) EPS growth (%)	54.6	-69.7	-147.5	-2,972.7	-174.1 -174.2	-219.9	-48.4	-17.6	30.3	17.2
Profitability	- 37.0	-03.7	-147.5	-2,912.1	-117.2	-213.3	-70.7	-17.0	30.3	11.2
ROE (%)	6.3	1.8	-0.9	23.0	-15.5	19.3	9.4	7.4	9.2	10.1
ROE (%)	8. <i>4</i>	3.4	-0.3	23.4	33.2	19.3	9.4	7.4	9.2	10.1
ROCE (%)	6.9	2.6	-0.4	23.9	-5.3	21.7	11.0	8.6	10.4	11.4
ROCE adj. (%)	8.6	4.0	0.0	24.2	35.9	21.1	9.8	7.8	10.0	11.4
ROIC (%)	7.0	2.7	0.0	22.2	108.8	25.0	12.0	9.1	10.4	10.2
ROIC adj. (%)	7.3	2.9	0.0	22.2	110.1	25.0	12.0	9.1	10.4	10.2
Adj. earnings numbers	_		_	-		-	_	_		
EBITDA adj.	8,951	6,374	3,364	22,094	32,687	20,141	12,068	10,839	13,281	15,261
EBITDA adj. margin (%)	11.9	8.3	5.1	23.0	25.4	16.9	11.7	10.8	12.6	13.7
EBITDA lease adj.	8,951	6,374	3,364	22,094	32,687	20,141	12,068	10,839	13,281	15,261
EBITDA lease adj. margin (%)	11.9	8.3	5.1	23.0	25.4	16.9	11.7	10.8	12.6	13.7
EBITA adj.	6,176	2,987	21	19,071	29,398	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425
EBITA adj. margin (%)	8.2	3.9	0.0	19.9	22.8	13.8	7.6	6.4	8.2	9.4
EBIT adj.	5,180	2,158	-325	18,837	29,283	16,467	7,860	6,453	8,665	10,425
EBIT adj. margin (%)	6.9	2.8	-0.5	19.6	22.7	13.8	7.6	6.4	8.2	9.4
Pretax profit Adj.	5,639	2,598	-456	18,650	29,112	16,715	8,312	6,773	8,825	10,345
Net profit Adj.	4,755	2,059	-144	14,907	23,343	13,038	6,526	5,378	7,007	8,214
Net profit to shareholders adj.	4,739	2,041	-164	14,896	23,333	13,029	6,522	5,374	7,003	8,210
Net adj. margin (%)	6.3	2.7	-0.2	15.5	18.1	10.9	6.3	5.4	6.6	7.4
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company	Data									
Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
EBITDA	8,711	6,177	3,364	22,094	32,340	20,141	12,068	10,839	13,281	15,261
	-537	-389	-477	-421	-286	20,141	452	320	160	-80
Net financial items Paid tax	-628	-1,315	-477 -56	-1,357	-5,947	-3,879	-3,230	-1,395	-1,818	-2,131
Non-cash items	175	-1,313	33	-1,33 <i>1</i> -6	-5,947 59	-5,679 -62	127	-1,393	-1,010	-2,131 0
Cash flow before change in WC	7,721	4,510	2,864	20,310	26,166	16,448	9,417	9,764	11,623	13,050
Change in working capital	-971	831	1,502	-5,437	-8,010	5,025	2,479	-453	-1,023	-1,134
Change in Working oupital	37.1		.,502	5, 107	5,510		_,		.,557	.,

Cash Flow (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Operating cash flow	6,750	5,341	4,366	14,873	18,156	21,473	11,896	9,311	10,526	11,916
Capex tangible fixed assets	-2,347	-2,928	-2,088	-2,142	-3,379	-5,300	-6,574	-9,988	-17,291	-20,451
Capex intangible fixed assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Acquisitions and Disposals	65	-1,022	-90	-130	-512	9	-38	0	0	0
Free cash flow	4,468	1,391	2,188	12,601	14,265	16,182	5,284	-677	-6,764	-8,535
Dividend paid	-1,033	-1,552	-9	-9	-5,413	-8,968	-4,987	-2,591	-1,993	-2,741
Share issues and buybacks	0	0	0	0	0	-1,292	-1,215	0	0	0
Leasing liability amortisation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other non-cash items	-400	-833	-336	-1,890	2,542	-1,670	382	120	0	-0
Balance Sheet (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Goodwill	29,994	31,279	27,872	30,375	349	349	349	349	349	349
Other intangible assets	1,444	1,229	1,024	1,080	1,067	1,147	1,171	1,371	1,717	2,126
Tangible fixed assets	23,953	23,987	22,022	23,044	26,087	27,341	30,343	35,746	48,074	63,280
Right-of-use asset	0	2,545	2,344	2,457	2,326	2,701	2,896	2,896	2,896	2,896
Total other fixed assets	1,812	2,178	1,581	1,868	2,607	2,010	2,059	1,939	1,939	1,939
Fixed assets	57,203	61,218	54,843	58,824	32,436	33,548	36,818	42,301	54,975	70,590
Inventories	19,813	20,391	17,444	25,599	37,907	32,485	31,780	32,125	33,837	35,608
Receivables	8,784	6,945	6,905	10,870	12,048	10,673	9,696	9,035	9,517	10,015
Other current assets	4,089	1,834	2,358	2,930	2,420	2,218	4,624	4,016	4,230	4,451
Cash and liquid assets	2,598	3,590	7,051	13,796	24,900	28,916	27,810	24,541	15,784	4,508
Total assets	92,487	93,978	88,601	112,019	109,711	107,839	110,728	112,018	118,342	125,171
Shareholders equity	59,437	60,314	53,987	73,477	67,124	67,872	70,966	73,749	78,759	84,228
Minority	78	103	109	31	67	76	49	53	57	61
Total equity	59,515	60,417	54,096	73,508	67,191	67,948	71,015	73,802	78,816	84,289
Long-term debt	9,693	9,853	9,031	8,492	6,291	6,282	6,501	6,389	6,389	6,389
Pension debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Convertible debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Leasing liability	0	2,629	2,453	2,590	2,504	2,912	2,835	2,835	2,835	2,835
Total other long-term liabilities	1,973	1,937	1,349	2,324	3,869	3,688	3,588	3,580	3,580	3,580
Short-term debt	3,523	2,756	5,960	1,430	1,882	1,428	816	816	816	816
Accounts payable	13,375	12,067	11,068	16,219	19,566	17,001	18,852	18,070	19,033	20,029
Other current liabilities	4,408	4,319	4,644	7,456	8,408	8,580	7,121	6,525	6,873	7,233
Total liabilities and equity	92,487	93,978	88,601	112,019	109,711	107,839	110,728	112,018	118,342	125,171
Net IB debt	10,618	11,648	10,393	-1,284	-14,223	-18,294	-17,658	-14,501	-5,743 5,743	5,532
Net IB debt excl. pension debt	10,618 10,618	11,648 9,019	10,393 7,940	-1,284 -3,874	-14,223 -16,727	-18,294 -21,206	-17,658 -20,493	-14,501	-5,743 -8,578	5,532 2,697
Net IB debt excl. leasing	72,731	75,655	7,940	-3,674 86,020	77,868	78,570	81,167	-17,336 83,842	-6,576 88,856	94,329
Capital invested	70,133	72,065	64,489	72,224	52,968	49,654	53,357	59,301	73,072	89,821
Capital invested Working capital	14,903	12,784	10,995	15,724	24,401	19,794	20,127	20,580	21,677	22,811
EV breakdown	14,303	12,704	10,995	15,724	24,401	13,734	20,127	20,300	-	22,011
Market cap. diluted (m)	52,563	52,563	52,563	52,563	52,563	52,469	50,903	50,867	50,867	50,867
Net IB debt adj.	10,618	11,648	10,393	-1,284	-14,223	-18,294	-17,658	-14,501	-5,743	5,532
Market value of minority	78	103	109	31	67	76	49	53	57	61
Reversal of shares and	-697	-736	-899	-952	-1,004	-959	-969	-969	-969	-969
participations				002	.,00.					
Reversal of conv. debt assumed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
equity										
EV	62,562	63,578	62,166	50,358	37,403	33,292	32,325	35,451	44,212	55,492
Total assets turnover (%)	83.3	82.0	71.6	95.6	116.1	109.8	94.6	90.1	91.8	91.4
Working capital/sales (%)	19.3	18.1	18.2	13.9	15.6	18.5	19.3	20.3	20.0	20.0
Financial risk and debt service		-	-		-	-		-		-
Net debt/equity (%)	17.8	19.3	19.2	-1.7	-21.2	-26.9	-24.9	-19.6	-7.3	6.6
Net debt / market cap (%)	20.2	22.2	19.8	-2.4	-27.1	-34.9	-34.7	-28.5	-11.3	10.9
Equity ratio (%)	64.3	64.3	61.1	65.6	61.2	63.0	64.1	65.9	66.6	67.3
Net IB debt adj. / equity (%)	17.8	19.3	19.2	-1.7	-21.2	-26.9	-24.9	-19.6	-7.3	6.6
Current ratio	1.66	1.71	1.56	2.12	2.59	2.75	2.76	2.74	2.37	1.94
EBITDA/net interest	16.2	15.9	7.1	52.5	113.1	81.2	26.7	33.9	83.0	190.8
Net IB debt/EBITDA (x)	1.2	1.9	3.1	-0.1	-0.4 0.5	-0.9	-1.5	-1.3	-0.4	0.4
Net IB debt/EBITDA lease adj. (x)	1.2	1.4	2.4	-0.2	-0.5	-1.1	-1.7	-1.6	-0.6	0.2
Interest coverage	11.1	7.2	0.0	45.3	101.6	66.4	17.4	20.2	54.2	130.3
Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company I										000=
Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Actual shares outstanding	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,028	997	997	997	997
Actual shares outstanding (avg)	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,028	997	997	997	997

Share Data (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
All additional shares	0	0	0	0	0	-2	-31	-1	0	0
Issue month	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Assumed dil. of shares from conv.	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
As. dil. of shares from conv. (avg)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Conv. debt not assumed as equity	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
No. of warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Market value per warrant	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Dilution from warrants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Issue factor	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Actual dividend per share	1.50	0.00	0.00	5.25	8.70	5.00	2.60	2.00	2.75	3.25
Reported earnings per share	3.45	1.04	-0.50	14.24	22.38	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Valuation and Ratios (SEKm)	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025e	2026e	2027e
Shares outstanding adj.	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,028	997	997	997	997
Diluted shares adj.	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,030	1,028	997	997	997	997
EPS	3.45	1.04	-0.50	14.24	-10.57	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24
Dividend per share	1.50	0.00	0.00	5.25	8.70	5.00	2.60	2.00	2.75	3.25
EPS adj.	4.42	1.74	-0.29	14.42	22.38	12.67	6.54	5.39	7.03	8.24
BVPS	57.72	58.57	52.42	71.35	65.18	66.02	71.16	74.00	79.03	84.51
BVPS adj.	27.19	27.00	24.36	40.80	63.80	64.57	69.63	72.27	76.95	82.03
Net IB debt/share	10.31	11.31	10.09	-1.25	-13.81	-17.80	-17.71	-14.55	-5.76	5.55
Share price	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04	51.04
Market cap. (m)	52,563	52,563	52,563	52,563	52,563	52,469	50,903	50,867	50,867	50,867
Valuation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	=	-	-
P/E (x)	14.8	48.9	nm	3.6	nm	4.0	7.8	9.5	7.3	6.2
EV/sales (x)	0.83	0.83	0.95	0.53	0.29	0.28	0.31	0.35	0.42	0.50
EV/EBITDA (x)	7.2	10.3	18.5	2.3	1.2	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.6
EV/EBITA (x)	10.5	22.8	3,017.8	2.6	1.3	2.0	4.1	5.5	5.1	5.3
EV/EBIT (x)	12.7	32.4	-191.0	2.7	-8.6	2.0	4.1	5.5	5.1	5.3
Dividend yield (%)	2.9	0.0	0.0	10.3	17.0	9.8	5.1	3.9	5.4	6.4
FCF yield (%)	8.5	2.6	4.2	24.0	27.1	30.8	10.4	-1.3	-13.3	-16.8
Le. adj. FCF yld. (%)	8.5	2.6	4.2	24.0	27.1	30.8	10.4	-1.3	-13.3	-16.8
P/BVPS (x)	0.88	0.87	0.97	0.72	0.78	0.77	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.60
P/BVPS adj. (x)	1.79	1.81	2.01	1.22	0.79	0.78	0.72	0.69	0.65	0.61
P/E adj. (x)	11.6	29.4	nm	3.5	2.3	4.0	7.8	9.5	7.3	6.2
EV/EBITDA adj. (x)	7.0	10.0	18.5	2.3	1.1	1.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.6
EV/EBITA adj. (x)	10.1	21.3	3,017.8	2.6	1.3	2.0	4.1	5.5	5.1	5.3
EV/EBIT adj. (x)	12.1	29.5	-191.0	2.7	1.3	2.0	4.1	5.5	5.1	5.3
EV/CE (x)	0.9	8.0	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.6
Investment ratios	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Capex/sales (%)	3.1	3.8	3.2	2.2	2.6	4.4	6.4	9.9	16.4	18.4
Capex/depreciation	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.6	2.3	3.7	4.2
Capex tangibles / tangible fixed assets	9.8	12.2	9.5	9.3	13.0	19.4	21.7	27.9	36.0	32.3
Capex intangibles / definite intangibles										
Depreciation on intang / def. intang										
Depreciation on tangibles / tangibles	11.59	14.12	15.18	13.12	12.61	13.44	13.87	12.27	9.60	7.64

Source: ABG Sundal Collier, Company Data

Analyst Certification

We, ABGSC Metals & Mining Research and Adrian Gilani, analyst(s) with ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier AB and/or ABG Sundal Collier Limited (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"), and the author(s) of this report, certify that not withstanding the existence of any such potential conflicts of interests referred to below, the views expressed in this report accurately reflect my/our personal view about the companies and securities covered in this report. I/We further certify that I/We has/have not been, nor am/are or will be, receiving direct or indirect compensation related to the specific recommendations or views contained in this report.

This report is produced by ABG Sundal Collier, which may cover companies either in accordance with legal requirements designed to promote the independence of investment research ("independent research") or as commissioned research. Commissioned research is paid for by the subject company. As such, commissioned research is deemed to constitute an acceptable minor non-monetary benefit (i.e., not investment research) as defined in MiFID II.

Stock ratings distribution

ABG Sundal Collier Ratings and Investment Banking by 1/29/2025

nent Banking Clients (IBC)	Investm	Research Coverage	
% of	% of	% of	
Total Rating by Type	Total IBC	Total Rating	Total of Rating
7.32%	18%	65.78%	BUY
4.55%	5%	29.41%	HOLD
0.00%	0%	3.74%	SELL

IBC: Companies in respect of which ABG SC or an affiliate has received compensation for investment banking services within the past 12 months.

Analyst stock ratings definitions

BUY = We expect this stock's total return to exceed the market's expected total return by 5% or more over the next six months.

HOLD = We expect this stock's total return to be in line with the market's expected total return within a range of 4% over the next six months.

SELL = We expect this stock's total return to underperform the market's expected total return by 5% or more over the next six months.

Analyst valuation methods

When setting the individual ratings for investment research ("independent research"), ABG Sundal Collier assumes that a normal total absolute return (including dividends) for the market is 8% per annum, or 4% on a 6-month basis. Therefore, when we rate a stock a BUY, we expect an absolute return of 9% or better over six months. Volatility and low trading volumes mean that we have a wider range for expected returns on small cap stocks than for large caps.

ABG Sundal Collier's analysts publish price targets for independent research and may publish valuation ranges for commissioned research. These price targets or valuation ranges rely on various valuation methods. One of the most frequently used methods is the valuation of a company by calculation of that company's discounted cash flow (DCF). Another valuation method is the analysis of a company's return on capital employed relative to its cost of capital. Finally, the analysts may analyse various valuation multiples (e.g., the P/E multiples and the EV/EBITDA multiples) relative to global industry peers. In special cases, particularly for property companies and investment companies, the ratio of price to net asset value is considered. Price targets and valuation ranges are changed when earnings and cash flow forecasts are changed. They may also be changed when the underlying value of a company's assets changes (in the cases of investment companies, real estate companies or insurance companies) or when factors impacting the required rate of return change.

Expected updates

ABGSC has no fixed schedule for updating its research reports. Unless expressly stated otherwise, ABGSC expects (but does not undertake) to issue updates when considered necessary by the research department, for example following the publication of new figures or forecasts by a company or in the event of any material news on a company or its industry.

Stock price, company ratings and target price history

Company: SSAB Currency: SEK Current Recommandation: SELL

Date: 28/1/2025 **Current Target price:** 44.0

Current Share price: 51.04



Important Company Specific Disclosure

The following disclosures relate to the relationship between ABG Sundal Collier and its affiliates and the companies covered by ABG Sundal Collier referred to in this research report.

Unless disclosed in this section, neither ABG Sundal Collier nor any of their affiliated or associated companies and their directors, officers, representatives, and employees have any required regulatory disclosures to make in relation to an ownership position for the analyst(s) and members of the analyst's household, ownership by ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates, ownership in ABG Sundal Collier Holding ASA by the company(ies) to whom the recommendation(s) refer(s) to, liquidity provision/market making agreement, managed or co-managed public offerings, compensation for provision of certain services, directorship of the analyst, or a member of the analyst's household, or in relation to any contractual obligations to the issuance of this research report.

ABG Sundal Collier is not aware of any other actual, material conflicts of interest of the analyst or ABG Sundal Collier of which the analyst knows or has reason to know at the time of the publication of this report.

Production of recommendation: 1/29/2025 19:27.

All prices are as of market close on 28 January, 2025 unless otherwise noted.

For full details of recommendation and target price history for the subject company, please see company page on Research Web.

For details of recommendations and target prices for ABG Sundal Collier coverage universe, please see coverage page on ABG Sundal Collier's Research Web.

Disclaimer

This report has been prepared by ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, ABG Sundal Collier ABG Sundal Collier Limited and any of their directors, officers, representatives and employees (hereinafter collectively referred to as "ABG Sundal Collier"). This report is not a product of any other affiliated or associated companies of any of the above entities.

This report is provided solely for the information and use of professional investors, who are expected to make their own investment decisions without undue reliance on this report. The information contained herein does not apply to, and should not be relied upon by, retail clients. This report is for distribution only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable law. Research reports prepared by ABG Sundal Collier are for information purposes only. The recommendation(s) in this report is (are) has/ have no regard to specific investment objectives and the financial situation or needs of any specific recipient. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates accepts no liability whatsoever for any losses arising from any use of this report or its contents. This report is not to be used or considered as an offer to sell, or a solicitation of an offer to buy. The information herein has been obtained from, and any opinions herein are based upon, sources believed reliable, but ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates make no representation as to its accuracy or completeness and it should not be relied upon as such. All opinions and estimates herein reflect the judgment of ABG Sundal Collier on the date of this report and are subject to change without notice. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

The compensation of our research analysts is determined exclusively by research management and senior management, but not including investment banking management. Compensation is not based on specific investment banking revenues, however, it is

determined from the profitability of the ABG Sundal Collier group, which includes earnings from investment banking operations and other business. Investors should assume that ABG Sundal Collier ASA, ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge and/or ABG Sundal Collier AB is seeking or will seek investment banking or other business relationships with the companies in this report.

The research analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this report may interact with trading desk and sales personnel and other departments for the purpose of gathering, synthesizing and interpreting market information. From time to time, ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates and any shareholders, directors, officers, or employees thereof may (I) have a position in, or otherwise be interested in, any securities directly or indirectly connected to the subject of this report, or (II) perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other services from, a company mentioned in this report. ABG Sundal Collier and/or its affiliates rely on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas of ABG Sundal Collier, into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of ABG Sundal Collier.

Norway: ABG Sundal Collier ASA is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet)

Denmark: ABG Sundal Collier Denmark, filial af ABG Sundal Collier ASA, Norge, is regulated by the Financial Supervisory Authority of Norway (Finanstilsynet) and the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet)

Sweden: ABG Sundal Collier AB is regulated by the Swedish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finansinspektionen)

UK: This report is a communication made, or approved for communication in the UK, by ABG Sundal Collier Limited, authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority in the conduct of its business.

US: This report is being distributed in the United States (U.S.) in accordance with FINRA Rule 1220 by ABG Sundal Collier Inc., an SEC registered broker-dealer and a FINRA/SIPC member which accepts responsibility for its content and its compliance with FINRA Rule 2241. Research reports distributed in the U.S. are intended solely for "major U.S. institutional investors," and "U.S. institutional investors" as defined under Rule 15a-6 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and any related interpretive guidance and no-action letters issued by the Staff of the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") collectively ("SEC Rule 15a-6"). Each major U.S. institutional investor and U.S. institutional investor that receives a copy of this research report, by its acceptance of such report, represents that it agrees that it will not distribute this research report to any other person. This communication is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors and U.S. institutional investors. Any person which is not a major U.S. institutional investor, or a U.S. institutional investor as covered by SEC Rule 15a-6 must not rely on this communication. The delivery of this research report to any person in the U.S. is not a recommendation to effect any transactions in the securities discussed herein, or an endorsement of any opinion expressed herein. Any major U.S. institutional investor or U.S. institutional investor receiving this report which wishes to effect transactions in any securities referred to herein should contact ABG Sundal Collier Inc., on request.

Singapore: This report is distributed in Singapore by ABG Sundal Collier Pte. Ltd, which is not licensed under the Financial Advisors Act (Chapter 110 of Singapore). In Singapore, this report may only be distributed to institutional investors as defined in Section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act (Chapter 289 of Singapore) ("SFA"), and should not be circulated to any other person in Singapore.

Canada: This report is being distributed by ABG Sundal Collier ASA in Canada pursuant to section 8.25 of National Instrument 31-103 or an equivalent provision and has not been tailored to the needs of any specific investor in Canada. The information contained in this report is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering or an offer to sell the securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or considered this report, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. Under no circumstances is this report to be construed as an offer to sell such securities or as a solicitation of an offer to buy such securities in any jurisdiction of Canada. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada may only be made in accordance with applicable securities laws and only by a dealer properly registered under such securities laws, or alternatively, pursuant to an applicable dealer registration exemption, in the Canadian jurisdiction in which such offer or sale is made.

This report may not be reproduced, distributed, or published by any recipient for any purpose whatsoever without the prior written express permission of ABG Sundal Collier.

Additional information available upon request. If reference is made in this report to other companies and ABG Sundal Collier provides research coverage for those companies, details regarding disclosures may be found on our website www.abgsc.com.

© Copyright 2025 ABG Sundal Collier ASA

Norway Denmark **United Kingdom** USA Sweden Forbindelsesvej 12, Ruseløkkveien 26, 8th floor Regeringsgatan 25, 8th 10 Paternoster Row, 5th 0251 Oslo floor 2100 Copenhagen floor 111 53 Stockholm London EC4M 7EJ Tel: +47 22 01 60 00 Sweden Tel: +45 35 46 61 00 UK Tel: +46 8 566 286 00 Tel: +44 20 7905 5600 Fax: +47 22 01 60 60 Fax: +45 35 46 61 10 Fax. +1 212 605 3801 Fax: +46 8 566 286 01 Fax: +44 20 7905 5601

 USA
 Germany

 140 Broadway, Suite 4604
 Schillerstrasse 2, 5. OG

 New York, NY 10005
 60313 Frankfurt

 USA
 Germany

 Tel. +1 212 605 3800
 Tel +49 69 96 86 96 0

 Fax. +1 212 605 3801
 Fax +49 69 96 86 96 99

Singapore 10 Collyer Quay Ocean Financial Center #40-07, Singapore 049315 Tel +65 6808 6082